

CHE 103 & 104 Equation Sheet

$$^{\circ}\text{F} = 1.8^{\circ}\text{C} + 32$$

$$q = mC\Delta T$$

$$d = \frac{m}{V}$$

$$M = \frac{\text{mol solute}}{\text{L solution}}$$

$$\chi = \frac{\text{mol solute}}{\text{mol solution} + \text{solvent}}$$

$$\text{percent by mass} = \frac{\text{mass solute}}{\text{mass solution}} \times 100$$

$$\text{ppm} = \frac{\text{mass solute}}{\text{mass solution}} \times 10^6$$

$$\text{ppb} = \frac{\text{mass solute}}{\text{mass solution}} \times 10^9$$

$$M_1V_1 = M_2V_2$$

$$PV = nRT$$

$$\frac{P_1V_1}{T_1} = \frac{P_2V_2}{T_2}$$

$$\text{average atomic mass} = \sum (\text{mass}_i)(\text{abundance}_i)$$

$$\text{pH} = -\log [H^+]$$

$$\text{pOH} = -\log [OH^-]$$

$$K_w = [H^+][OH^-]$$