

Common Polyatomic Ions	
ammonium	NH_4^+
acetate	CH_3COO^-
carbonate	CO_3^{2-}
hydrogen carbonate (bicarbonate)	HCO_3^-
hydroxide	OH^-
nitrite	NO_2^-
nitrate	NO_3^-
chromate	CrO_4^{2-}
dichromate	$\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-}$
phosphate	PO_4^{3-}
hydrogen phosphate	HPO_4^{2-}
dihydrogen phosphate	H_2PO_4^-
hypochlorite	ClO^-
chlorite	ClO_2^-
chlorate	ClO_3^-
perchlorate	ClO_4^-
permanganate	MnO_4^-
sulfite	SO_3^{2-}
sulfate	SO_4^{2-}
hydrogen sulfite (bisulfite)	HSO_3^-
hydrogen sulfate (bisulfate)	HSO_4^-
cyanide	CN^-
peroxide	O_2^{2-}
borate	BO_3^{3-}
iodate	IO_3^-

Prefix	Symbol	Multiplier	Conversions
tera	T	10^{12}	1 pound = 453.6 grams
giga	G	10^9	1 inch = 2.54 cm
mega	M	10^6	1 foot = 12 inches
kilo	k	10^3	1 mile = 5280 feet
deci	d	10^{-1}	1 mile = 1.609 km
centi	c	10^{-2}	1 mL = $1 \text{ cm}^3 = 1 \text{ cc}$
milli	m	10^{-3}	1 gallon = 4 quarts
micro	μ	10^{-6}	1 liter = 1.06 quarts
nano	n	10^{-9}	
pico	p	10^{-12}	
femto	f	10^{-15}	
			1 atm = 760 mmHg = 760 torr
			molar volume of gas = 22.4 L/mol at STP

Know the abbreviations and names of shaded elements.

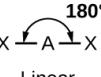
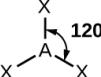
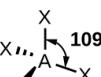
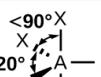
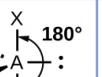
105, 109, 110

Electron geometry	Hybridization
linear	sp
trigonal planar	sp^2
tetrahedral	sp^3

Strong Acids	Strong Bases
HCl, HBr, HI, HNO ₃ , HClO ₄ , H ₂ SO ₄	Group I & II metal hydroxides

Soluble compounds contain	Except when paired with
Group I metal cations or NH_4^+	None
CH_3COO^- , NO_3^- , ClO_3^- or ClO_4^-	None
Cl^- , Br^- , or I^-	Ag^+ , Hg_2^{2+} , Pb^{2+}
SO_4^{2-}	Ag^+ , Hg_2^{2+} , Pb^{2+} , Ca^{2+} , Sr^{2+} , Ba^{2+}
Insoluble compounds contain	Except when paired with
CO_3^{2-} , CrO_4^{2-} , PO_4^{3-} , or SO_3^{2-}	Group I cations or NH_4^+
S^{2-} or OH^-	Group I cations or NH_4^+ , or Ba^{2+}
Ag^+ , Hg_2^{2+} , and Pb^{2+}	CH_3COO^- , NO_3^- , ClO_3^- or ClO_4^-

Compounds listed as “slightly soluble” are treated as insoluble.

Number of electron pairs	Electron pair geometries: 0 lone pair	1 lone pair	2 lone pairs	3 lone pairs	4 lone pairs
2	 Linear				
3	 Trigonal planar	 Bent or angular			
4	 Tetrahedral	 Trigonal pyramidal	 Bent or angular		
5	 Trigonal bipyramidal	 Sawhorse or seesaw	 T-shape	 Linear	
6	 Octahedral	 Square pyramidal	 Square planar	 T-shape	 Linear

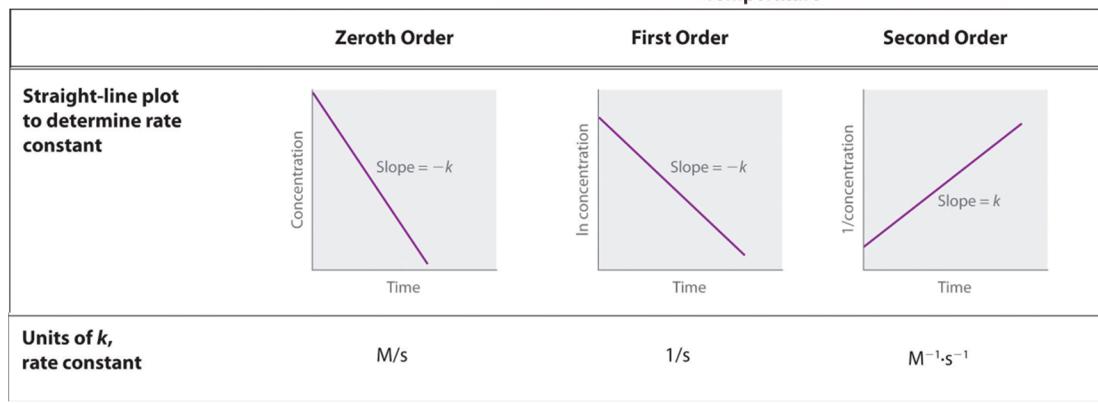
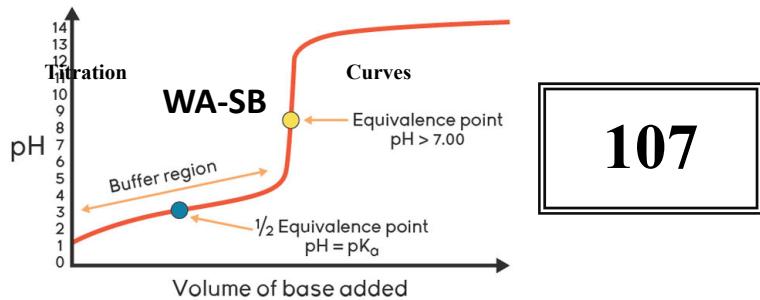
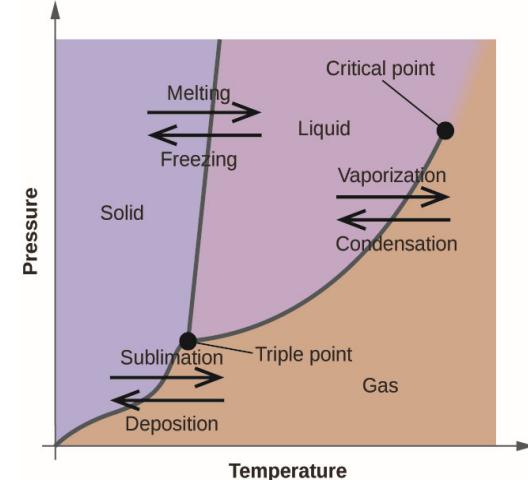
Simple Cubic Unit Cells

Name	Atoms per cell	Structure	Sharing of atoms
Simple cubic	1		8 corner atoms
Body-centered cubic	2		8 corner atoms, 1 body atom
Face-centered cubic	4		8 corner atoms, 6 face atoms

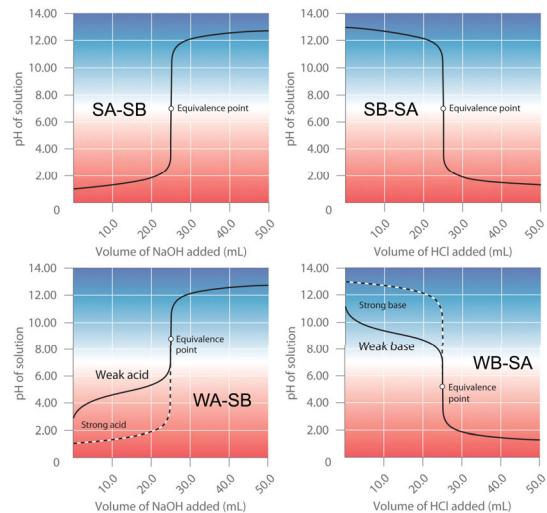
Unit cell fractions

Atom Location	Fraction in unit cell
Body	1
Face	1/2
Edge	1/4
Corner	1/8

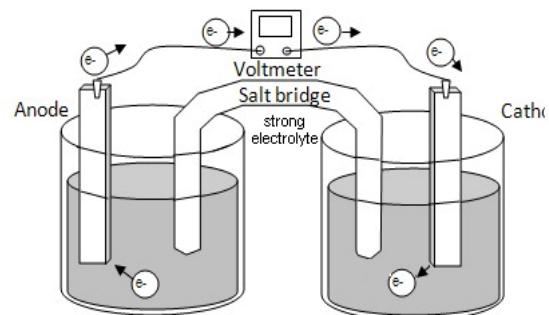
Phase Diagram



SEI



Electrochemical Cell



Intermolecular Forces

