

**Know the abbreviations and names of shaded elements.**

A copy of the periodic table provided on the exam is linked from the same page you found this document.

PERIOD	1 IA											13 IIIA	14 IVA	15 VA	16 VIA	17 VIIA	18 VIIIA	
1	1 <b>H</b> Hydrogen																2 <b>He</b> Helium	
2	3 <b>Li</b> Lithium	4 <b>Be</b> Beryllium											5 <b>B</b> Boron	6 <b>C</b> Carbon	7 <b>N</b> Nitrogen	8 <b>O</b> Oxygen	9 <b>F</b> Fluorine	10 <b>Ne</b> Neon
3	11 <b>Na</b> Sodium	12 <b>Mg</b> Magnesium	3 IIIB	4 IVB	5 VB	6 VIB	7 VIIB	8 VIIIB	9 VIIIB	10 VIIIB	11 IB	12 IIB	13 <b>Al</b> Aluminum	14 <b>Si</b> Silicon	15 <b>P</b> Phosphorus	16 <b>S</b> Sulfur	17 <b>Cl</b> Chlorine	18 <b>Ar</b> Argon
4	19 <b>K</b> Potassium	20 <b>Ca</b> Calcium	21 <b>Sc</b> Scandium	22 <b>Ti</b> Titanium	23 <b>V</b> Vanadium	24 <b>Cr</b> Chromium	25 <b>Mn</b> Manganese	26 <b>Fe</b> Iron	27 <b>Co</b> Cobalt	28 <b>Ni</b> Nickel	29 <b>Cu</b> Copper	30 <b>Zn</b> Zinc	31 <b>Ga</b> Gallium	32 <b>Ge</b> Germanium	33 <b>As</b> Arsenic	34 <b>Se</b> Selenium	35 <b>Br</b> Bromine	36 <b>Kr</b> Krypton
5	37 <b>Rb</b> Rubidium	38 <b>Sr</b> Strontium	39 <b>Y</b> Yttrium	40 <b>Zr</b> Zirconium	41 <b>Nb</b> Niobium	42 <b>Mo</b> Molybdenum	43 <b>Tc</b> Technetium	44 <b>Ru</b> Ruthenium	45 <b>Rh</b> Rhodium	46 <b>Pd</b> Palladium	47 <b>Ag</b> Silver	48 <b>Cd</b> Cadmium	49 <b>In</b> Indium	50 <b>Sn</b> Tin	51 <b>Sb</b> Antimony	52 <b>Te</b> Tellurium	53 <b>I</b> Iodine	54 <b>Xe</b> Xenon
6	55 <b>Cs</b> Cesium	56 <b>Ba</b> Barium	71 <b>Lu</b> Lutetium	72 <b>Hf</b> Hafnium	73 <b>Ta</b> Tantalum	74 <b>W</b> Tungsten	75 <b>Re</b> Rhenium	76 <b>Os</b> Osmium	77 <b>Ir</b> Iridium	78 <b>Pt</b> Platinum	79 <b>Au</b> Gold	80 <b>Hg</b> Mercury	81 <b>Tl</b> Thallium	82 <b>Pb</b> Lead	83 <b>Bi</b> Bismuth	84 <b>Po</b> Polonium	85 <b>At</b> Astatine	86 <b>Rn</b> Radon
7	87 <b>Fr</b> Francium	88 <b>Ra</b> Radium	103 <b>Lr</b> Lawrencium	104 <b>Rf</b> Rutherfordium	105 <b>Db</b> Dubnium	106 <b>Sg</b> Seaborgium	107 <b>Bh</b> Bohrium	108 <b>Hs</b> Hassium	109 <b>Mt</b> Meitnerium	110 <b>Ds</b> Darmstadtium	111 <b>Rg</b> Roentgenium	112 <b>Cn</b> Copernicium	113 <b>Nh</b> Nihonium	114 <b>Fl</b> Flerovium	115 <b>Mc</b> Moscovium	116 <b>Lv</b> Livermorium	117 <b>Ts</b> Tennessine	118 <b>Og</b> Oganesson

Common Polyatomic Ions	
ammonium	NH <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup>
acetate	CH <sub>3</sub> COO <sup>-</sup>
carbonate	CO <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
hydrogen carbonate (bicarbonate)	HCO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup>
hydroxide	OH <sup>-</sup>
nitrite	NO <sub>2</sub> <sup>-</sup>
nitrate	NO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup>
phosphate	PO <sub>4</sub> <sup>3-</sup>
hydrogen phosphate	HPO <sub>4</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
dihydrogen phosphate	H <sub>2</sub> PO <sub>4</sub> <sup>-</sup>
hypochlorite	ClO <sup>-</sup>
sulfite	SO <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
sulfate	SO <sub>4</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
hydrogen sulfite (bisulfite)	HSO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup>
hydrogen sulfate (bisulfate)	HSO <sub>4</sub> <sup>-</sup>
cyanide	CN <sup>-</sup>

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57 <b>La</b> Lanthanum	58 <b>Ce</b> Cerium	59 <b>Pr</b> Praseodymium	60 <b>Nd</b> Neodymium	61 <b>Pm</b> Promethium	62 <b>Sm</b> Samarium	63 <b>Eu</b> Europium	64 <b>Gd</b> Gadolinium	65 <b>Tb</b> Terbium	66 <b>Dy</b> Dysprosium	67 <b>Ho</b> Holmium	68 <b>Er</b> Erbium	69 <b>Tm</b> Thulium	70 <b>Yb</b> Ytterbium
89 <b>Ac</b> Actinium	90 <b>Th</b> Thorium	91 <b>Pa</b> Protactinium	92 <b>U</b> Uranium	93 <b>Np</b> Neptunium	94 <b>Pu</b> Plutonium	95 <b>Am</b> Americium	96 <b>Cm</b> Curium	97 <b>Bk</b> Berkelium	98 <b>Cf</b> Californium	99 <b>Es</b> Einsteinium	100 <b>Fm</b> Fermium	101 <b>Md</b> Mendelevium	102 <b>No</b> Nobelium

Strong Acids	Strong Bases
HCl, HBr, HI, HNO <sub>3</sub> , HClO <sub>4</sub> , H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	Group I & II metal hydroxides

Prefix	Symbol	Multiplier
tera	T	10 <sup>12</sup>
giga	G	10 <sup>9</sup>
mega	M	10 <sup>6</sup>
kilo	k	10 <sup>3</sup>
deci	d	10 <sup>-1</sup>
centi	c	10 <sup>-2</sup>
milli	m	10 <sup>-3</sup>
micro	μ or mc	10 <sup>-6</sup>
nano	n	10 <sup>-9</sup>

Soluble compounds contain	Except when paired with
Group I metal cations or NH <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup>	None
CH <sub>3</sub> COO <sup>-</sup> , NO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup> , ClO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup> or ClO <sub>4</sub> <sup>-</sup>	None
Cl <sup>-</sup> , Br <sup>-</sup> , or I <sup>-</sup>	Ag <sup>+</sup> , Hg <sub>2</sub> <sup>2+</sup> , Pb <sup>2+</sup>
SO <sub>4</sub> <sup>2-</sup>	Ag <sup>+</sup> , Hg <sub>2</sub> <sup>2+</sup> , Pb <sup>2+</sup> , Ca <sup>2+</sup> , Sr <sup>2+</sup> , Ba <sup>2+</sup>
Insoluble compounds contain	Except when paired with
CO <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup> , CrO <sub>4</sub> <sup>2-</sup> , PO <sub>4</sub> <sup>3-</sup> , or SO <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup>	Group I cations or NH <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup>
S <sup>2-</sup> or OH <sup>-</sup>	Group I cations or NH <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup> , or Ba <sup>2+</sup>
Ag <sup>+</sup> , Hg <sub>2</sub> <sup>2+</sup> , and Pb <sup>2+</sup>	CH <sub>3</sub> COO <sup>-</sup> , NO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup> , ClO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup> or ClO <sub>4</sub> <sup>-</sup>

Compounds listed as "slightly soluble" are treated as insoluble.

**Nuclear Decay Reactions**

Type of radiation	Symbol	Mass number	charge
Alpha particle	α or ${}^4_2\text{He}$	4	2+
Beta particle	β or ${}^0_{-1}e$	0	1-
Gamma ray	γ or ${}^0_0\gamma$	0	0
Neutron	${}^1_0n$	1	0
Positron	β <sup>+</sup> or ${}^0_1e$	0	1+